



National Offender
Management Service

Dorset HealthCare 
University NHS Foundation Trust

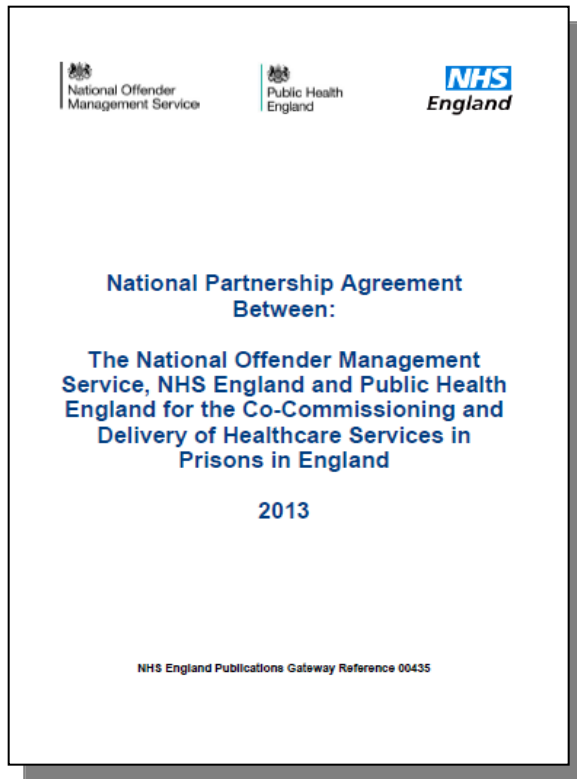
SECURE ENVIRONMENT PHARMACISTS GROUP NETWORK MEETING LONDON 19th April 2016

Peter Cope, Lead Pharmacist for Prisons, Dorset Health
Samantha Hughes, Health, Wellbeing & Substance Misuse
Co-Commissioning, NOMS

Reducing Smoking in Prisons

- We have a duty of care to protect staff, prisoners and visitors from the harmful effects of second hand smoke, (SHS)
- Commitment to work towards a smoke free prison estate
- NOMS, NHS England & Public Health England are working to reduce the prevalence of smoking across the prison estate
- Safety and Security is our top priority

Health – National Partnership Agreement



Priority 4 – Reduce levels of smoking amongst prisoners

NHS England, PHE and NOMS will continue our 2013-14 priority to work together to reduce smoking prevalence among prisoners by improving access to harm reduction and support to help people stop smoking.

Commitment

By April 2016 we will:

- Ensure every prisoner who wants to stop smoking has access to smoking cessation services at the point they need them;
- Issue improved/revised Public Health guidance in relation to stop smoking services;
- Clarify and reinforce current policy as set out in PSI 09/2007

Stepped Approach

- **E Cigarettes**
- **Open Prisons**
- **Smoke Free Accommodation**
- **Wales**
- **Early Adopters**
- **Evaluation**
- **Closed Estate Roll Out**

E Cigarettes & NRT

Sales as Expected

- All sites have seen some purchases of e-cigarettes since their introduction
- Limited NRT sales

Security Issues

- Few reports received
- No new risks identified

Next Steps

- Expanding Range
- Reception Packs

NOMS Approved NRT Products

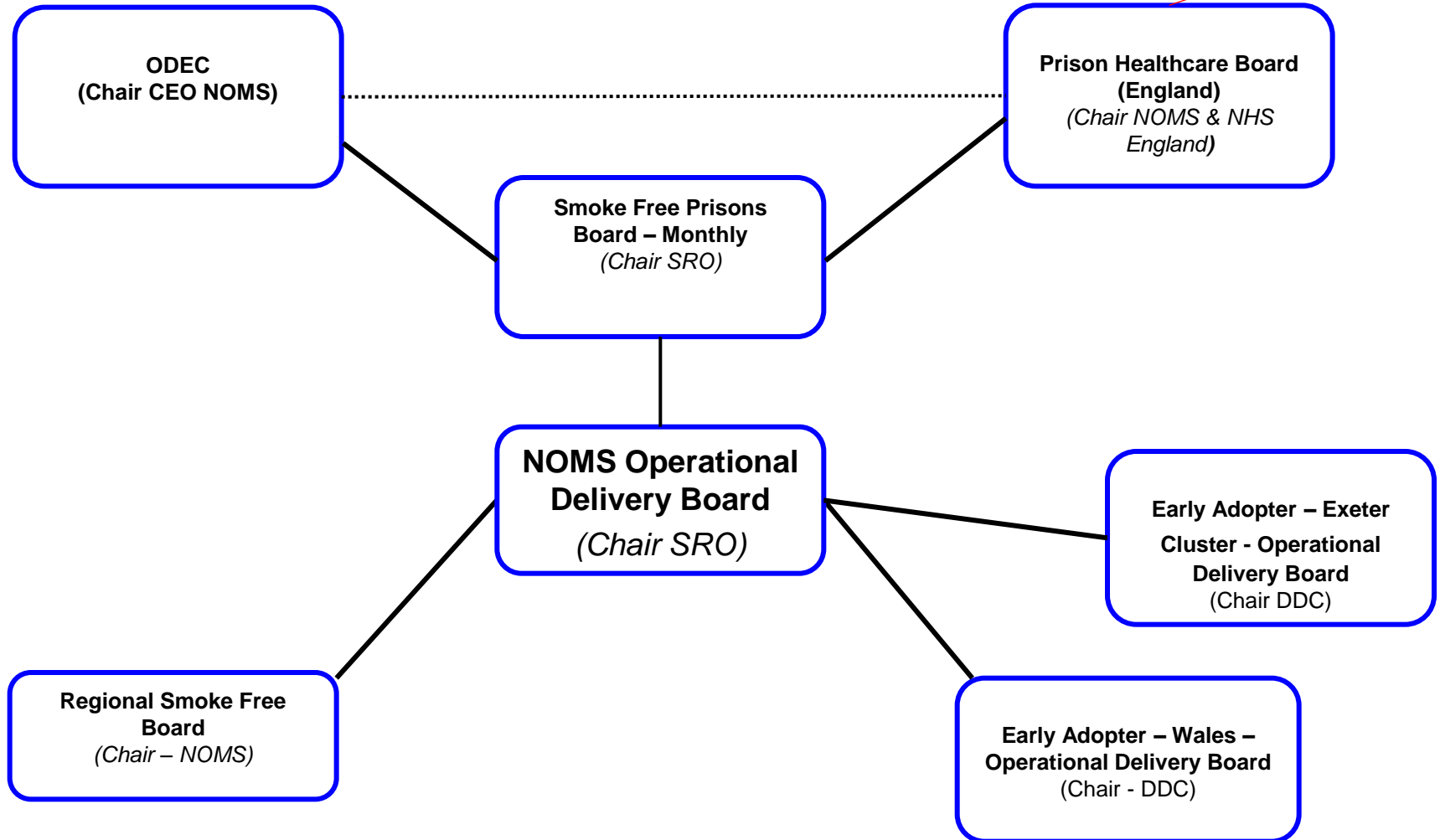
- Patches
- Lozenges
- Inhalator
- Oral Strips

Identifying Need

- NOMIS
- Baseline Audit
- Capacity Monitoring
- Health Readiness

Governance

NHS England
Governance
arrangements



National Governance

National Project Board

- National Policy & Guidance
- Disseminating Effective Practice & Tool kit
- Oversight Estate Activity
- Operational & Health Readiness Assessments
- Roll Out
- Ministerial Activity

Communication Materials

- Open Prisons
 - Smoke Free Products – Early Adopters and Wales
 - vSmoke Free Accommodation
 - Health Promotion Products
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- Intranet Articles
 - National Prison Radio Campaign

Readiness Assessments

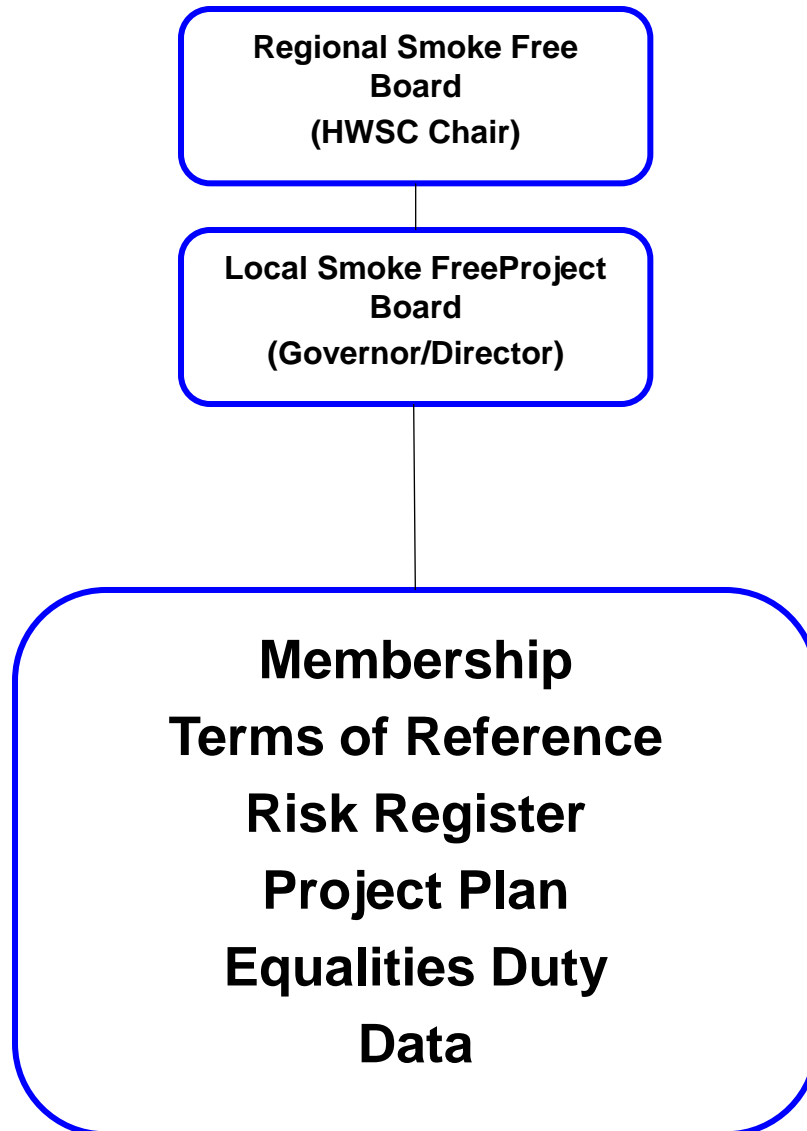
Safety and Security is our top priority

- Operational Readiness
- Operational Resilience
 - Establishment & Cluster Level
- Health Readiness
 - Baseline Assessment
 - Readiness Checklist
 - Capacity Measure

Regional Governance

- Administer Health Assessments
- Oversight & Monitoring of Establishment Activity
- Guidance & Support
- Minimum Health Service Offer
- Assess Health & Operational Readiness
- Reporting to Operational Delivery Board

Local Governance



“Demonstration of due regard for equality”

- Potential for disproportionate affect
- Inclusive Involvement
- Evidence
- Share lessons learnt

Next Steps - Closed Estate

- Building Partnership Approach
- Meeting Existing Need & Demand
- Increased focus and prioritisation of voluntary take up of stop smoking activities and services
- Develop & Sequence Voluntary No Smoking Accommodation
- Regime Support
- Health Support

Activities

- Project Board
- Identify Need
- Identify Areas for Co-Location
- Baseline Audit and Action Plans
- Staff & Visitor Awareness
- Prisoner Consultation



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PHARMACY SERVICES

Peter Cope, Lead Pharmacist for Prisons,
Dorset Healthcare

Pharmacy Considerations

- Impact on patients of imposed withdrawal on current drug therapy (CYP1A2 stimulation)
- Update your policy / protocols to reflect a potentially wider model of care and treatment options
- What treatment plan will you offer?

What protocols do you have in place to triage patients requesting varenicline?

Treatment options example

HMP Dartmoor & Channings Wood Dual Therapy Offering Usually fortnightly supply

Week 1-6	Niquitin 21mg patch	60 pack of Niquitin mini 1.5 or 4mg lozenge per week
Week 7-8	Niquitin 14mg patch	60 pack of Niquitin mini 1.5 or 4mg lozenge per week
Week 9 -10	Niquitin 7mg patch	NIL or maximum 20 pack of Niquitin mini 1.5 lozenge per week

Pharmacy Considerations – lessons learned

- Procurement options and logistics
 - Look at purchase arrangements with suppliers and ensure comply with procurement rules of employer 3 months in advance
 - Consult with local distributors to ensure volumes are manageable
- Security clearance for choice of NRT
 - May experience differing approaches according to establishment category
- Education of advisors and prisoners
 - Knowledge of how to use lozenge, inhalator appropriately may be limited

Pharmacy Considerations - Reporting

	December	January	February	March	April
Number of NRT Patches issued (pack)	unable to report from S1	unable to report from S1	106	434	
Number of Lozenges issued (pack)	0	0	0	198 packs of 36	
Number of Inhalators issued (packs)	0	0	0	0	
Number of oral strips issued (packs)	0	0	0	0	
Number of prisoners prescribed Varenicline (Champix)	1	1	1	4 packs	
Number of prisoners prescribed Bupropion, (Zyban)	0	0	0	0	
Total cost of NRT provision (by establishment)	27.3	24.38	1056.82	7715.66	
Total cost of prescribed stop smoking medication provision (by establishment)	27.3	24.38	54.6	7977.73	

Pharmacy Considerations – Reporting and Audit

- How are you going to capture information?

Depends on service delivery model

- a) Shared provider model - PEIs and other smoking cessation advisors with no access to SystemOne
- b) Healthcare only supply

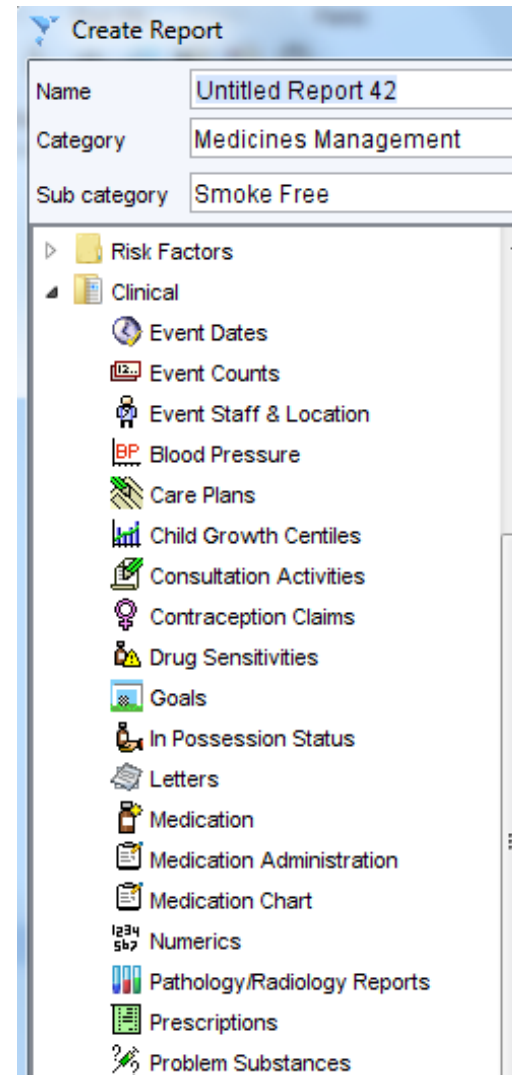
Reporting Module SystemOne – lessons learned

- How are you recording your homely remedies / PGD which are supplied rather than administered?
- Do you use IP or 'once only' routine

Need to consider how to capture different supply quantities of the same product lines to provide data for commissioners

Preparing Reports

- Data required for PGDs administered through 'In possession' script will be captured by searching parameters on 'medication' node
- If issued through 'once only' script then 'Medication Administration' will have parameters to capture information



Breaking down results

'In possession'

Close Send Information To TPP Refresh

- Rolling Patches (Medicines Management / Smoke Free)
 - Item Count
 - Percentage of the total
 - ▶ Current Referrals In
 - ▶ Current Sentence
 - ▶ Demographics (2)
 - ▶ Event Details
 - ▶ Issues (4)
 - Drug
 - Drug ID
 - Formulary prescribed from
 - Issue duration
 - Issue end date
 - Issue start date
 - Medication type
 - Product Type
 - Repeat drug
 - ▶ Medication Chart
 - ▶ Record Sharing
 - ▶ Registration
 - ▶ Relationship
 - ▶ Risk Factors
 - ▶ Strategic Reporting ID

'once only'

Close Send Information To TPP Refresh

- Patches (Medicines Management / Smoke Free)
 - Item Count
 - Percentage of the total
 - ▶ Current Referrals In
 - ▶ Current Sentence
 - ▶ Demographics
 - ▶ Event Details
 - ▶ Medication Chart
 - Administration status recorded date
 - Administration status recorded time
 - Dose units
 - Drug
 - Drug administration due date
 - Drug administration due time
 - Quantity administered
 - Supply units
 - ▶ Record Sharing
 - ▶ Registration
 - ▶ Relationship
 - ▶ Risk Factors
 - ▶ Strategic Reporting ID

Pharmacy Considerations – Pharmacy Resources

Technician workforce

- Training and accreditation
- Release time for clinics
- Restock
- Audit and monitoring functions.

Ensure cost calculations are included in funding arrangements

Pharmacy considerations – storage and distribution lessons learned

Model of delivery driven

Location of clinics and supply

Avoid distribution through hatches

- Mobile secure carriage from central store
- Identified secure wing based expanded storage
- Allow minimum 8 week lead times for supply and installation by Carillion.

Additional container volume for distribution to satellite prisons

Dorset HealthCare
Early Adopters Devon Prison
Pharmacy Service

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Key Contacts

National

- Stephen O'Connell – SRO
- Linda Hennigan – Head of BDG
- Andrea Albutt – NOMS Operational Lead
- Samantha Hughes – NOMS Health Lead
- Chris Kelly – NHS England Lead
- Dave Jones – PH England Lead

Region

- Health, Wellbeing & Substance Misuse Co-Commissioning
- NHS England Health & Justice Commissioner
- Public Health England, Health & Justice Lead
- DDC Representative – Controller

Health, Wellbeing & Substance Misuse Co-Commissioning
Commissioning Group
Directorate of Commissioning and Commercial

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